

**Rule 44.1. Determining Foreign Law**

A party who intends to raise an issue about a foreign country's law must give notice by a pleading or other writing. In determining foreign law, the court may consider any relevant material or source, including testimony, whether or not submitted by a party or admissible under Rule 43. The court's determination must be treated as a ruling on a question of law.

**COMMENT TO 2018 AMENDMENTS**

This rule conforms to Civil Rule 44.1.